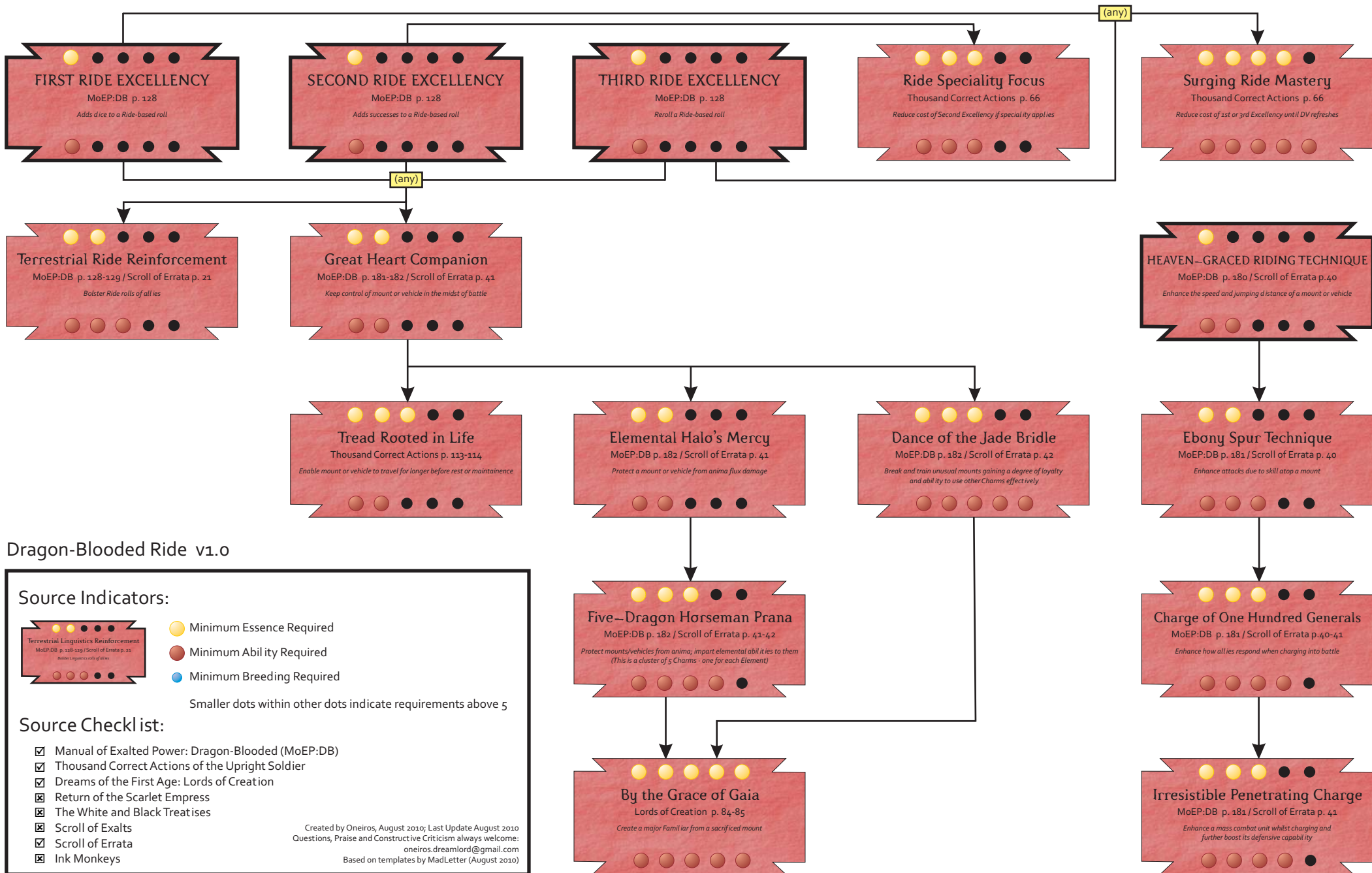


Dragon-Blooded Ride Charm Tree



Dragon-Blooded Ride v1.0