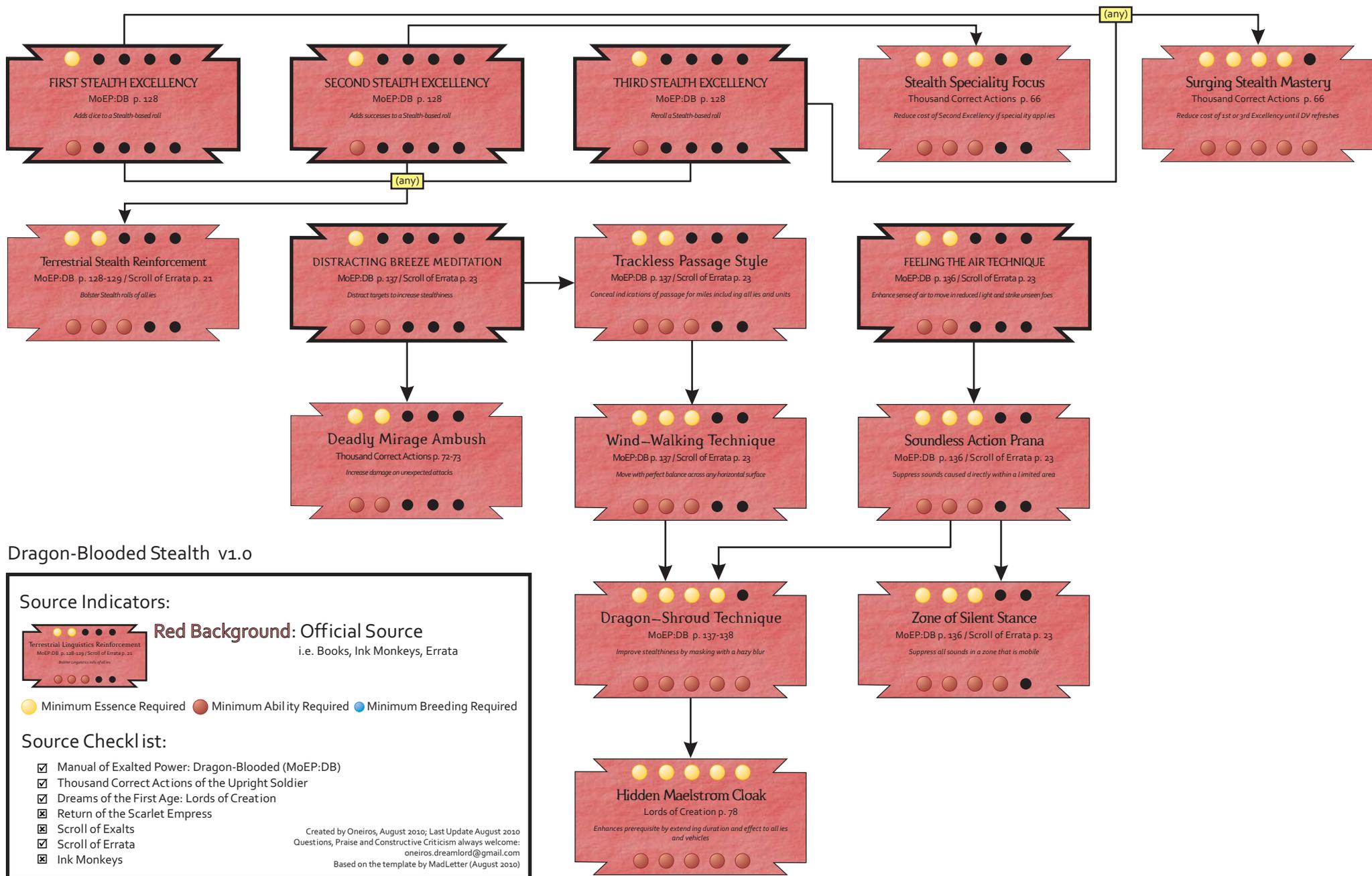


Dragon-Blooded Stealth Charm Tree



Dragon-Blooded Stealth v1.0